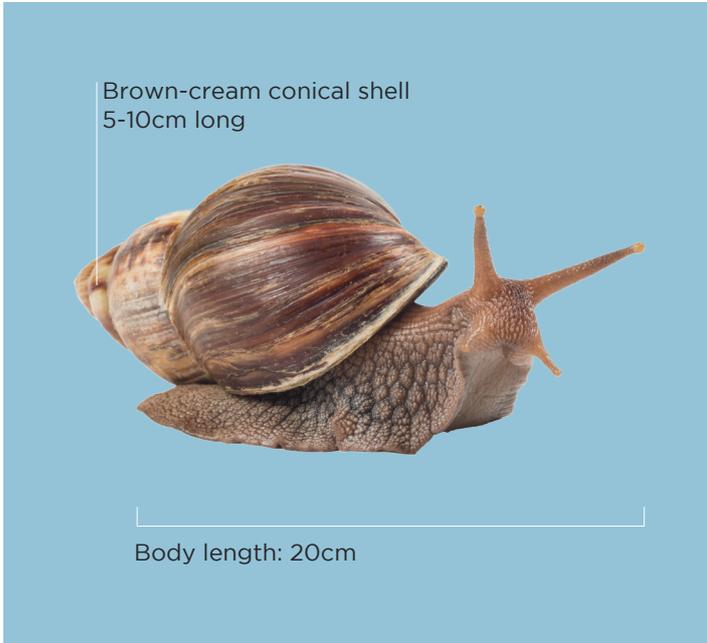


# FACT SHEET

## Giant African snail



### ADULT GIANT AFRICAN SNAIL



### GIANT AFRICAN SNAIL EGGS

Eggs are cream-white and ovular in shape. They range from 4.5 to 5.5mm in size. Image courtesy of Pest and Diseases Image Library, Bugwood.org



### GIANT AFRICAN SNAIL

Giant African snails eating lettuce. Giant African snails often consume the entire plant/crop.

The giant African snail is one of Australia's most unwanted exotic pests. It affects over 500 plants including a variety of fruits and vegetables.

If the snail establishes itself in Australia, it will threaten the environment, human health, the economy and our horticulture industries. It is larger than other land snails and a general nuisance.

**Help protect your garden, your home, the environment and our industries by keeping an eye out for the giant African snail!**

### RAPID REPRODUCTION

The giant African snail reproduces quickly. Studies have shown that these snails can lay up to 4000 eggs per year.

### WHERE IS IT FOUND?

Originating in eastern Africa, the pest has now spread to Asia, the Pacific, the Americas, and Europe. The snail thrives in tropical to subtropical environments but can also survive cooler temperatures.

### HOW COULD IT GET HERE?

Giant African snails sneak into new places via cargo, containers, and machinery, or by being intentionally smuggled for a number of purposes, including medicine and being kept as pets.

### WHAT DAMAGE DOES IT CAUSE?

This snail will eat stem, leaf, fruit, and flowers, or destroy the entire plant.

**FUN FACT:** The pest can carry a harmful bacteria called rat lungworm. This can raise human health concerns and so the snail should not be touched with bare hands or consumed.

**If you suspect giant African snail in your garden, report it to the Exotic Plant Pest Hotline on 1800 084 881.**

For more information on the Urban Biosecurity Program, contact Madeleine Quirk at AUSVEG on 03 9882 0277.